

Bolivian Primates: October 11-24, 2024

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Guides: Nick's Adventures



Goeldi's Monkey, Tahuamanu

Itinerary

12 days in Bolivian lowlands with single nights in La Paz and Cochabamba. A great success seeing 14 of the 13 targeted primates (the Madidi Titi was an unexpected bonus). The first half was very much focused on localized endemic Titi monkeys with White-Eared at Santa Cruz, Rio Beni at Santa Rosa de

Yacuma, Olalla's at Monte Carlo, and Madidi at Rurrenbaque. Then 4 nights at the wonderful Amazonian Tahuamanu station in Pando province with no fewer than 9 primates recorded including Goeldi's Monkey, White-lipped Tamarin, Ryland's Saki, Weddell's Saddleback Tamarin, Shock-headed Capuchin and the only primate of the trip that was not well seen being Toppin's Titi. Bolivian Red Howlers, Azara's Night Monkey and Bolivian Squirrel Monkeys rounded out the trip's primates.

The primates were not the only mammal highlights: Bolivian River Dolphin, Brown Four Eyed Opossum, and Long-tailed Porcupine were all notable.

The birds included a nice haul at Tahuamanu: Slaty-backed Forest Falcon, Starred Wood Quail, Pale Winged Trumpeter, Pavonine Quetzal, White-throated Tinamou and the best of the trip - an obliging pair of White-browed Hawks. Of note, the forest-falcon, wood quail and White-throated Tinamou were all spotlighted on roosts – the birding by-catch on a mammal tour is really good! The stops at Cochabamba and La Paz were also not wasted with Andean Tinamou and Cochabamba Mountain Finch the most notable finds. The pre-tour at Refugio was also very good birding with highlights such as Bolivian Tapaculo, Slaty Gnateater and Military Macaw.



Starred Wood-quail, Tahuamanu



- 11 October Pick up from Santa Cruz and to Refugio los Volcanes
- 12 October Back to Santa Cruz and Parque Ecológico Yvaga Guazu - White Eared Titi
- 13 October flight to Cochabamba and an unplanned overnight stay
- 14 October flight to Rurrenbaque drive to Santa Rosa de Yacuma - Rio Beni Titi
- 15 October long drive to Monte Carlo community for 2 nights – Olalia’s Titi
- 17 October drive to Rurrenbaque - Madidi Titi
- 18 October – flight to La Paz
- 19 October flight to Cobija and travel to Tahuamanu Station
- 24 October flights to Santa Cruz
- 25 October early morning departures for international flights

Locations

Refugio los Volcanes

I arrived a day before the main tour, was met at the airport by Jorge from Nick’s Adventures, and this birding hotspot was a last-minute replacement for Jaguarland following heavy rains.

Birding was great with the help of the local guide picking up the most regularly seen targets as well as more glamorous species such as Military Macaw and Andean Condor.

On the mammal front the highlight was a group of **Azara's Night Monkeys** that emerged just before dusk and were well spotted by Jorge. According to range maps the brown Capuchin species seen here is *Sapajus cay* (**Azara's Capuchin**) a different species to that seen during the rest of the tour. **Brown Agouti** rounded out the mammal list.

Santa Cruz - Parque Ecológico Yvaga Guazu

The main tour began with a slightly anti-climatic visit to Parque Ecológico Yvaga Guazu which was effectively a small zoo. Despite the presence of Alex who was happy to tick off animals for his "seen in zoo" / "zoos visited" lists, most of us were very focused on finding the wild **White Eared Titi** monkeys, which we were finally able to find after a couple of hours. The chewing of coca leaves was supposed to help our focus, and was certainly successful in giving us what Jon called a "dentist ready numbness of the mouth". We also had great views of **Black-capped (Bolivian) Squirrel Monkey**, **Brown-throated Three-toed Sloth** and okay views (no photos) of our only **Bolivian Squirrel** of the trip.

Cochabamba

We were certainly made aware that we were in South America when our connecting flight from Cochabamba to Trinidad was cancelled. With a looming road blockade, the passengers seeking to get to Trinidad were quite desperate to get returned asap to Santa Cruz. The airport descended into a protest led by an indomitable 5-foot-4 woman in a short leopard print dress and high heels. Chants of "tenemos una solucion" with much banging of counters finally led to a different result when a row of white helmeted army guys with guns filed in and stood silently behind the check-in counters!

We abruptly changed plans, opting to fly to Rurrenbaque the following morning to avoid Trinidad, and then drive south to Santa Rosa de Yacuma (rather than west from Trinidad).

This gave us an afternoon in Cochabamba and to make the best of the delay we all headed out in two taxis to a birding hotspot (San Miguel Polylepis forest) on the outskirts of town. With zero preparation we had fun slowly working our way through the Andean species with highlights being the localized Cochabamba Mountain Finch, Rufous-sided and Black-and-chestnut Warbling Finches and a brief look at a Red-tailed Comet.

Santa Rose de Yacuma



Formerly a Boat-billed Heron feeding a Caiman, Santa Rosa de Yacuma

We arrived in the relatively touristy town of Rurenbaque which markets itself as an ecotourist hub. Tourists come to experience the Amazon in Madidi National Park to the west of Rurenbaque and the tropical savannahs to the south and east. We immediately drove south to Santa Rosa de Yacuma. It was a great drive with large numbers of birds attracted to the roadside pools along with attendant **Capibara**. The landscape was very reminiscent of the Pantanal in Brazil.

With the lost day we were running behind schedule, and this was not helped as we dipped on the Bolivian River Dolphins on our boat ride around the Laguna (the best place to find them apparently). Roosting [**Riparian**] **Myotis** (with brown coloration - most likely *Myotis riparius*?) was a consolation prize. Calling it quits at the Laguna we headed out for a late afternoon shot at **Rio Beni Titi** monkey. Jon was heard to mutter that we “better not be stopping for a bird” as he was called back to see the group of titi’s sitting right at the entrance to the forest!

We were informed that the most likely mammals to see on a spotlighting walk were the two species we did indeed see: **Long-tailed Porcupine** and **Northern Black-eared Opossum** as well as a less expected **South American Coati**. Around camp in the pre-dawn we had more **Azara’s Night Monkeys** as well as sleeping **Bolivian Red Howlers** that welcomed the new day with their howling.

Back on track we had a very pleasant boat ride on the river the next morning with a somewhat shy **Bolivian River Dolphin** showing, as well as a good collection of riparian birds, including a juvenile Boat-billed Heron in the jaws of a caiman. **Southern Tamandua** covered in ants posed nicely for photos.

Monte Carlo



The sought after Ollala's Titi, Monte Carlo

Despite not appearing very far away on the map, the village of Monte Carlo is quite remote. To reach it we drove south for around 3 hours before heading north-west for another 2-3 hours to finally arrive at our home for the next 2 nights. The travelling Starlink came into its own so that we maintained wi-fi contact each day despite the relative isolation.

The forest in the region is being slowly eaten up by expanding agriculture and we understand further south the forest has been more fragmented. Over our stay here we were successful in finding what was perhaps our most uncertain target – the highly endangered and highly localized **Ollala's Titi**. We found them both mornings in the forest to the south-east of the village, with no sign of the few that are supposed to be in the forest to the north. **Southern Amazon Red Squirrel** and **Brown Agouti** were also seen in the same forest as well as a Garden Tree Boa (*Corallus hortulanus*) in the pre-dawn. At night/pre-dawn we had both **Common Four-eyed Opossum** and **Northern Black-eared Opossum**. **Brown Capuchin** (*Sapajus apella*) and **Black-capped Squirrel Monkey** were both quite common near the river.

On the river we were able to pick up both **Greater** and **Lesser Fishing Bats** (clear size difference) and one of the local families could show us the roosting Lesser Fishing Bats in the roof of the home. We encouraged them to conserve the population, but the somewhat overpowering smell would take some getting used to! The other resident species was **Silver-tipped Myotis** (*Myotis albescens*) which were roosting in the school classroom. One of the local guides helpfully reached up and caught one of these, enabling careful measurement in Jon's calipers. Having observed this with interest, the village got the idea and an hour later arrived with **Drylands Vesper Mouse** (*Calomys musculus* – NB this may well be a new species to be split from *musculus* which typically has a more southern range) that one of them had been able to pick up in the field. Once again Jon's calipers and our interest in the fur color was noted by the village. Another hour later one of the couples came to tell us that they had found **Southern Tamandua** which gave great views. We did however have to say that the ladder was not necessary – we

believe that they thought that Jon's calipers would once again be useful in getting precise measurements!

Birding around Monte Carlo was relatively slow although there were good numbers of parrot species and avifauna reminiscent of the Pantanal.

Rurrenbaque – Madidi Titi Forest

We returned on schedule to Rurrenbaque in time for an afternoon walk at a new site just 50 minutes west of the town that was reportedly a site for Madidi Titi. Madidi Titi made international headlines a decade or so ago, when it was named the Golden Palace Titi in honor of the winning bidder (internet casino that bid for the naming rights). We covered most of the relatively small patch of forest and were starting to think we had missed them when we saw two **Madidi Titis** quickly move up a tree along a branch and out of site. The fast sighting was good enough to be sure we had seen it, but left a little to be desired, so the following morning three of us returned to the site and after about an hour or two had a couple of decent sightings including one more obliging Titi that sat in the open for maybe 20 seconds. The only other mammal was a **Common Tapeti**.

La Paz

We were flying to Cobija via La Paz. The altitude of the airport (500m above the world's highest capital) was something else – hitting me as I walked up the gentle slope off the airplane. With another free afternoon we again tried to make the most of it by going out with a local guide/student. We picked up a couple of more Andean birds but totally dipped on the hoped for Viscacha. The next morning, we went to a local lake hoping for Cavy, but had to make do with some decent birding instead! The highlight was an obliging Andean Tinamou which was completely unperturbed by the passing traffic.

Tahuamanu Station



White-lipped Tamarin, Tahuamanu



Slaty-backed Forest Falcon, Tahuamanu

At Cobija we came off the plane to once again experience the smell of smoke. The government is actively encouraging the settlement of (by Andean indigenous) and burning of the Amazon. On the drive out to the Tahuamanu station we passed several finca's being cleared with fire.....

The station itself was fantastic. As we arrived, I saw a distant primate moving out onto a branch – however it vanished as I ran to get bins and camera. It was to be my only sighting of **Toppin's Titi** (taxonomic note – it appears very likely that Toppins and Madidi Titi will be lumped).

On our first morning we went after the big target, past a local settlement and into some more distant forest and then well-off trail. With the incredible ears of local guard and primate spotter expert, Canela we found a mixed troop of **Goeldi's Monkey**, **White Lipped Tamarin** and **Weddell's Saddleback Tamarin**, with all posing for decent photos! We did also disturb some Toppin's Titi but only Kevin was able to get views – the rest of us just saw branches moving.

Grays Bald-faced Saki (formerly Ryland's which is now lumped in) was more difficult along the entrance road. I had a partially obscured sighting of a pair on the second afternoon, we had brief looks on a walk the following morning, and then most of us got better views on the third morning very close to camp. **Shock-headed Capuchin** were shy following hunting pressure, but following Canela into the forest, again

off the entrance road, we were able to get a good look (too brief for me to get a photo) and see the obviously paler face.

We heard Bolivian Red Howlers but did not see them (the large monkeys have all been impacted by hunting), saw **Bolivian Squirrel Monkey** only once when they came into camp, and had numerous views of **Large-headed (Brown) Capuchin** (*Sapajus (apella) macrocephalus*) around the entrance road and around camp.

While the primates were the main attraction there were plenty of other mammals. **Brown-eared Woolly Opossum** was seen the first night and an unexpected **Common Brown Four-eyed Opossum** was one of the trip's less common sightings on the last night. I picked up an **Amazon Dwarf Squirrel** late one morning as a reward for going out in the heat of the day.

More widespread mammals included (to Nick's delight as it is uncommon in Bolivia), a **Hoffman's Two-toed Sloth** which showed on the first night, **Long-tailed Porcupines** which were seen several times, **Kinkajou** once, and **Tayra** was seen three times.

The rodents took some time to identify post trip but finally agreed on: **Simon's Spiny Rat** (*Proechimys simonsi*) which were very common on the entrance trail, **White-bellied Arboreal Rice-rat** (*Oecomys bicolor*) seen at least once very well, and **Gardner's Climbing Rat** (*Rhipidomys gardneri*) which showed a bit of character in giving Jon a sharp bite immediately after I complimented Jon on his dexterous handling of the rodent (it was found inside Alex's camera bag). **Pallas' Long-tongued Bat** (*Glossophaga soricine*) was roosting above our tents in the cabins.

For most the reptile star was a large Green Anaconda in the small river near the camp. We also saw several of the attractively colored Brazil Lanceheads on the trails we were walking.

As befits a mammalwatching tour with Jon we had a degree of local fame – we were met by a film crew from the local TV news when we arrived in Cobija and gave a talk at the local university on our last night – I have not known a birding trip to ever be met by a local news station!



Tahuamanu team - Kevin, Canela, John, Phil, Nick and Jon (Alex was looking for the dwarf squirrel!)



End of a great trip – John, Kevin, Nick, Phil, Alex and Jon

MAMMAL LIST



Rio Beni Titi, Santa Rosa de Yacuma

- 1 Northern Black-eared Opossum *Didelphis marsupialis* Monte Carlo, Santa Rosa de Yacuma



Northern Black-eared Opossum, Monte Carlo

- 2 Common Four-eyed Opossum *Philander canus* Monte Carlo



Common Four-eyed Opossum, Monte Carlo

- 3 Common Brown Four-eyed Opossum *Metachirus myosuroides* Tahuamanu

- 4 Brown-eared Woolly Opossum *Caluromys lanatus* Tahuamanu

5

Brown Throated Three-toed Sloth

Bradypus variegatus

Santa Cruz, Monte Carlo



Brown-throated Three-toed Sloth, Santa Cruz

6

Hoffman's Two-toed Sloth

Choloepus hoffmanni

Tahuamanu

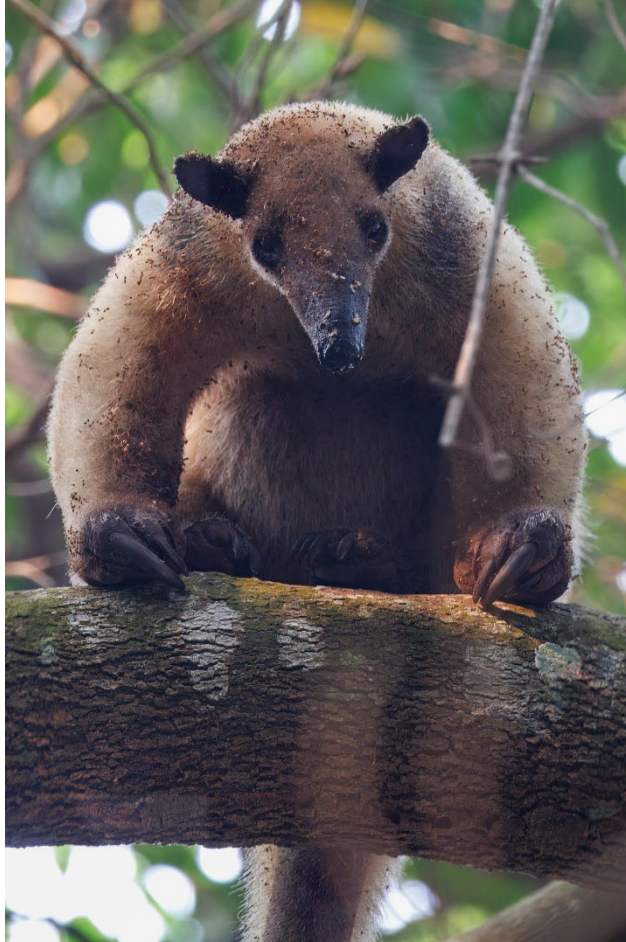


Hoffman's Two-toed Sloth, Tahuamanu

7 Southern Tamandua

Tamandua tetradactyla

Santa Rosa de Yacuma, Monte Carlo



Southern Tamandua, Santa Rosa de Yacuma

8 Azara's Night Monkey *Aotus azarae*

Refugio los Volcanes, Santa Rosa de Yacuma



Azara's Night Monkey, Refugio los Volcanes

9 Bolivian Red Howler

Alouatta sara

Santa Rosa de Yacuma, Monte Carlo

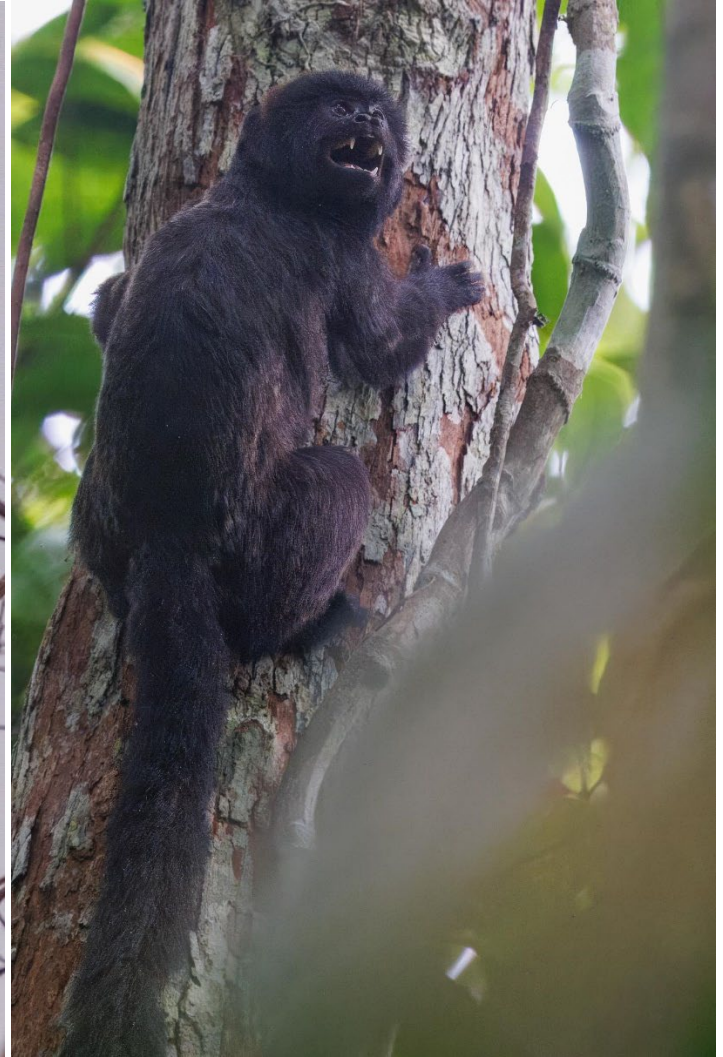
10 Goeldi's Monkey

Callimico goeldii

Tahuamanu



Bolivian Red Howler, Santa Rosa de Yacuma



Goeldi's Monkey, Tahuamanu

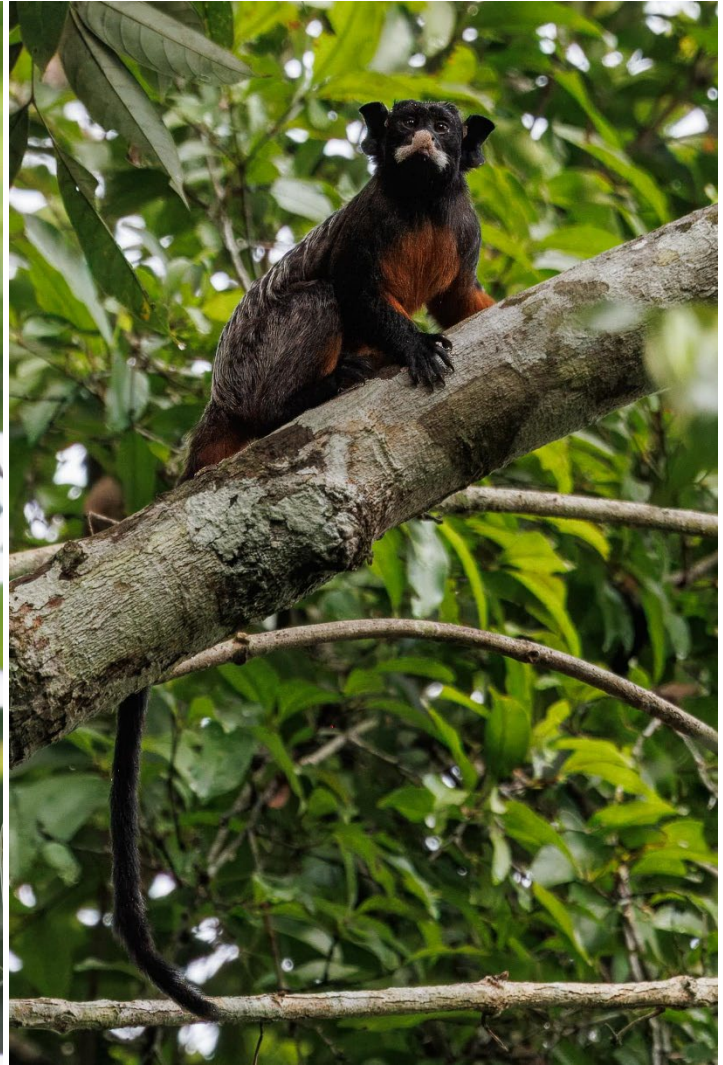
- 11 Weddell's Saddle Backed Tamarin
- 12 White-lipped (Red-chested) Mustached Tamarin

Leontocebus weddelli
Saguinus labiatus

Tahuamanu
Tahuamanu



Weddell's Saddleback Tamarin, Tahuamanu



White-lipped Tamarin, Tahuamanu

13
14

Hooded (Azara's) Capuchin
Brown Capuchin

Sapajus cay
Sapajus apella

Refugio los Volcanes
Monte Carlo, Santa Rosa de Yacuma



Azara's Capuchin, Refugio los Volcanes

Brown Capuchin, Santa Rosa de Yacuma

15

Large Headed (Brown) Capuchin

Sapajus macrocephalus

Tahuamanu



Large-headed (Brown) Capuchin, Tahuamanu

16 Shock-headed Capuchin

Cebus cuscinus

Tahuamanu



Shock-headed Capuchin, Tahuamanu (Photo Alex Meyer)

17 Black-capped Squirrel Monkey

Saimiri boliviensis

Santa Cruz, Monte Carlo, Tahuamanu



Black-capped (Bolivian) Squirrel Monkey, Santa Cruz

18
19

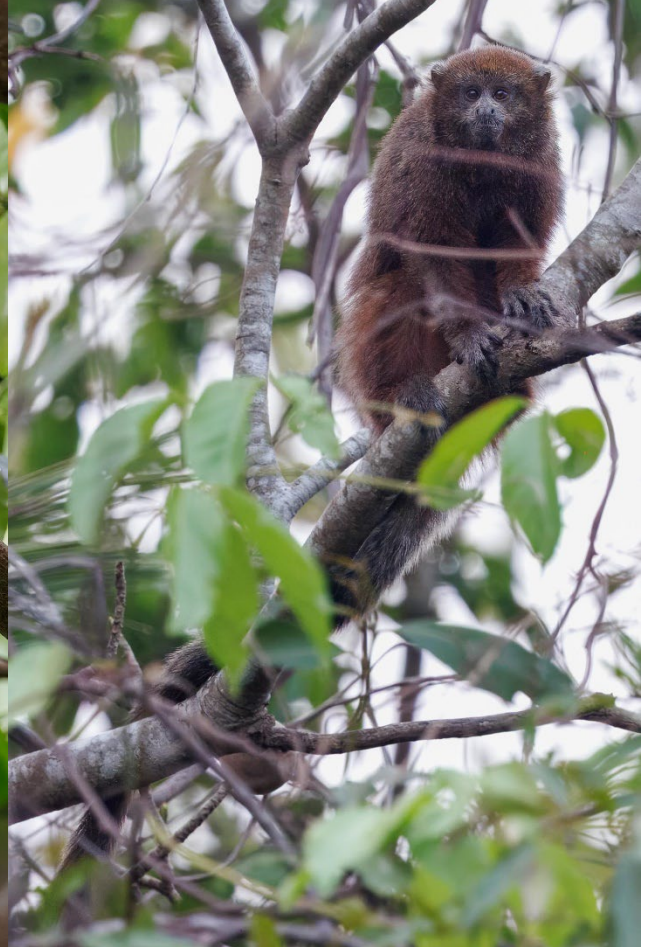
White-eared (Bolivian Gray) Titi
Rio Beni Titi

Plecturocebus donacophilus
Plecturocebus modestus

Santa Cruz
Santa Rosa de Yacuma



White-eared Titi, Santa Cruz



Rio Beni Titi, Santa Rosa de Yacuma

20
21

Olalla's Titi
Madidi Titi

Plecturocebus olallae
Plecturocebus aureipalatii

Monte Carlo
Rurrenbaque



Olalla's Titi, Monte Carlo Cruz

Madidi Titi, Rurenbaque

22

Toppin's Titi

Plecturocebus toppini

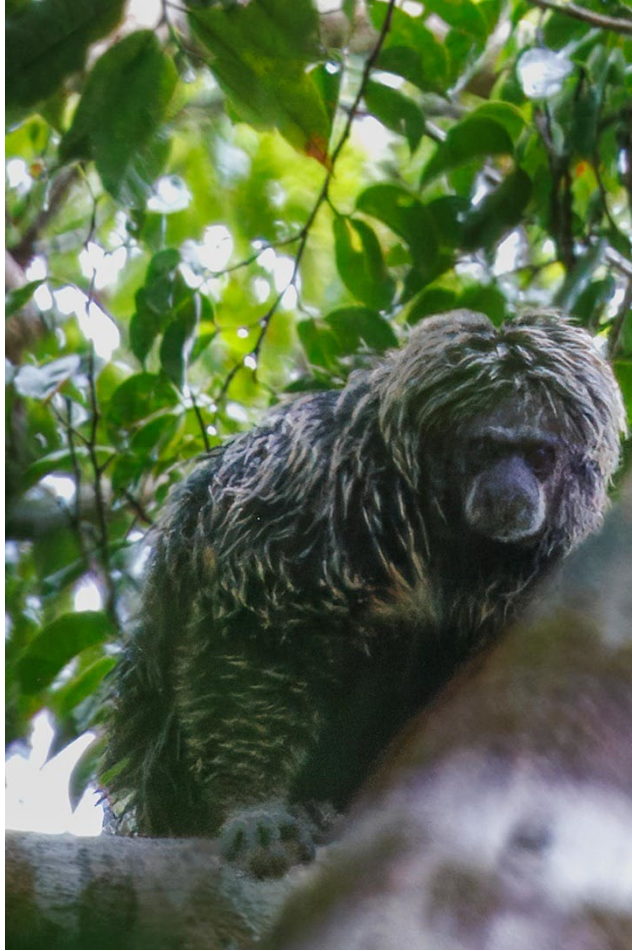
Tahuamanu

23

Grays (Ryland's) Bald-faced Saki

Pithecia irrorata

Tahuamanu



Gray's Bald-faced Saki, Tahuamanu

24

Common Tapeti

Sylvilagus brasiliensis

Rurrenbaque

25

Capybara

Hydrochaeris hydrochaeris

Santa Rosa de Yacuma, Monte Carlo



Capybara, Santa Rosa de Yacuma

26 Brown Agouti *Dasyprocta variegata* Refugio Los Volcanes, Santa Rosa de Yacuma, Monte Carlo, Tahuamanu



Brown Agouti, Monte Carlo

27 Long-tailed Porcupine *Coendou prehensilis* Santa Rosa de Yacuma, Tahuamanu



Long-tailed Porcupine, Santa Rosa de Yacuma

28 Simon's Spiny Rat

Proechimys simonsi

Tahuamanu



Simon's Spiny Rat, Tahuamanu

29 Amazon Dwarf Squirrel

Microsciurus flaviventer

Tahuamanu



Amazon Dwarf Squirrel, Tahuamanu

- 30 Bolivian Squirrel *Sciurus ignites* Santa Cruz
31 Southern Amazonian Red Squirrel *Sciurus spadiceus* Monte Carlo, Tahuamanu



Southern Amazon Red Squirrel, Monte Carlo

- 32 White-bellied Arboreal Rice Rat *Oecomys bicolor* Tahuamanu



White-bellied Arboreal Rice Rat, Tahuamanu

33

Drylands Vesper Mouse

Calomys musculus

Monte Carlo



Drylands Vesper Mouse, Monte Carlo

34

Gardner's Climbing Rat

Rhipidomys gardneri

Tahuamanu

35

Lesser Fishing Bat

Noctilio albiventris

Monte Carlo



Gardner's Climbing Rat, Tahuamanu (photo Alex Meyer)



Lesser Fishing (Bulldog) Bat, Monte Carlo

36 Greater Fishing Bat
37 Pallas Long-tongued bat

Noctilio leporinus
Glossophaga soricine

Monte Carlo
Tahuamanu



Pallas' Long-tongued Bat, Tahuamanu

38 Silver-tipped Myotis

Myotis albescens

Monte Carlo



Silver-tipped Myotis, Monte Carlo

39 [Riparian] Myotis

Myotis [riparius]

Santa Rosa de Yacuma



[Riparian] Myotis, Monte Carlo

40 Tayra

Eira Barbara

Tahuamanu



Tayra, Tahuamanu

41 South American Coati

Nasua nasua

Santa Rosa de Yacuma

42 Kinkajou

Potos flavus

Tahuamanu



Kinkajou, Tahuamanu

43 Bolivian River Dolphin

Inia boliviensis

Santa Rosa de Yacuma, Monte Carlo



Bolivian River Dolphin, Monte Carlo

BIRDS



White-browed Hawk, Tahuamanu



White-throated Tinamou, Tahuamanu

Bold indicates more noteworthy sightings.

	Common Name	Scientific Name	Location
1	Greater Rhea	<i>Rhea americana</i>	Santa Rosa de yacoma
2	White-throated Tinamou	<i>Tinamus guttatus</i>	Tahuamanu
3	Little Tinamou	<i>Crypturellus soui</i>	Tahuamanu
4	Andean Tinamou	<i>Nothoprocta pentlandii</i>	Laguna Alalay
5	Southern Screamer	<i>Chauna torquata</i>	Santa Rosa de yacoma
6	Andean Duck	<i>Oxyura ferruginea</i>	Laguna Alalay
7	Speckled Chachalaca	<i>Ortalis guttata</i>	Santa Rosa de yacoma
8	Spix's Guan	<i>Penelope jacquacu</i>	Tahuamanu
9	White-throated Piping-Guan	<i>Pipile grayi</i>	Refugio Los Volcanes
10	Starred Wood-Quail	<i>Odontophorus stellatus</i>	Tahuamanu
11	Rock Pigeon	<i>Columba livia</i>	La Paz
12	Pale-vented Pigeon	<i>Patagioenas cayennensis</i>	Santa Rosa de yacoma
13	Spot-winged Pigeon	<i>Patagioenas maculosa</i>	La Paz
14	Ruddy Ground Dove	<i>Columbina talpacoti</i>	Santa Rosa de yacoma to Monte Carlo
15	Picui Ground Dove	<i>Columbina picui</i>	Laguna Alalay
16	Blue Ground Dove	<i>Claravis pretiosa</i>	Monte carlo community forest
17	Ruddy Quail-Dove	<i>Geotrygon montana</i>	Tahuamanu
18	White-tipped Dove	<i>Leptotila verreauxi</i>	Santa Rosa de yacoma
19	Eared Dove	<i>Zenaida auriculata</i>	Viru-Viru Airport Grasslands
20	Guira Cuckoo	<i>Guira guira</i>	Viru-Viru Airport Grasslands
21	Smooth-billed Ani	<i>Crotophaga ani</i>	Santa Rosa de yacoma
22	Squirrel Cuckoo	<i>Piaya cayana</i>	Refugio Los Volcanes
23	Common Nighthawk	<i>Chordeiles minor</i>	Santa Rosa de yacoma
24	Short-tailed Nighthawk	<i>Lurocalis semitorquatus</i>	Santa Rosa de yacoma
25	Common Pauraque	<i>Nyctidromus albicollis</i>	Monte carlo community forest
26	Little Nightjar	<i>Setopagis parvula</i>	Parque Ecológico Yvaga Guazu
27	Great Potoo	<i>Nyctibius grandis</i>	Beni BO-Beni (-14.0834,-66.9249)
28	Short-tailed Swift	<i>Chaetura brachyura</i>	Tahuamanu
29	Great-billed Hermit	<i>Phaethornis malaris</i>	Tahuamanu
30	Red-tailed Comet	<i>Sappho sparganurus</i>	San Miguel Polylepis forest
31	Giant Hummingbird	<i>Patagona gigas</i>	Mecapaca
32	Glittering-bellied Emerald	<i>Chlorostilbon lucidus</i>	Laguna Alalay
33	Fork-tailed Woodnymph	<i>Thalurania furcata</i>	Refugio Los Volcanes
34	Gray-cowled Wood-Rail	<i>Aramides cajaneus</i>	Parque Ecológico Yvaga Guazu
35	Common Gallinule	<i>Gallinula galeata</i>	Laguna Alalay
36	Slate-colored Coot	<i>Fulica ardesiaca</i>	Laguna Alalay
37	Limpkin	<i>Aramus guarauna</i>	Monte carlo community forest
38	Pale-winged Trumpeter	<i>Psophia leucoptera</i>	Tahuamanu
39	Black-necked Stilt	<i>Himantopus mexicanus</i>	Laguna Alalay
40	Southern Lapwing	<i>Vanellus chilensis</i>	Viru-Viru Airport Grasslands
41	Andean Lapwing	<i>Vanellus resplendens</i>	Laguna Alalay
42	Wattled Jacana	<i>Jacana jacana</i>	Santa Rosa de yacoma

43	Solitary Sandpiper	<i>Tringa solitaria</i>	Camino a Laguna Bravo Beni
44	Lesser Yellowlegs	<i>Tringa flavipes</i>	Laguna Alalay
45	Greater Yellowlegs	<i>Tringa melanoleuca</i>	Laguna Alalay
46	Andean Gull	<i>Chroicocephalus serranus</i>	La Paz
47	Yellow-billed Tern	<i>Sternula superciliaris</i>	Santa Rosa de yacoma
48	Large-billed Tern	<i>Phaetusa simplex</i>	Camino a Laguna Bravo Beni
49	White-tufted Grebe	<i>Rollandia rolland</i>	Laguna Alalay
50	Silvery Grebe	<i>Podiceps occipitalis</i>	Laguna Alalay
51	Hoatzin	<i>Opisthocomus hoazin</i>	Santa Rosa de yacoma
52	Sunbittern	<i>Eurypyga helias</i>	Santa Rosa de yacoma
53	Maguari Stork	<i>Ciconia maguari</i>	Santa Rosa de yacoma
54	Jabiru	<i>Jabiru mycteria</i>	Santa Rosa de yacoma
55	Anhinga	<i>Anhinga anhinga</i>	Santa Rosa de yacoma
56	Neotropic Cormorant	<i>Nannopterum brasilianum</i>	Santa Rosa de yacoma
57	Puna Ibis	<i>Plegadis ridgwayi</i>	Laguna Alalay
58	Green Ibis	<i>Mesembrinibis cayennensis</i>	Santa Rosa de yacoma
59	Bare-faced Ibis	<i>Phimosus infuscatus</i>	Viru-Viru Airport Grasslands
60	Plumbeous Ibis	<i>Theristicus caerulescens</i>	Santa Rosa de yacoma to Monte Carlo
61	Buff-necked Ibis	<i>Theristicus caudatus</i>	Santa Rosa de yacoma to Monte Carlo
62	Roseate Spoonbill	<i>Platalea ajaja</i>	Santa Rosa de yacoma
63	Rufescent Tiger-Heron	<i>Tigrisoma lineatum</i>	Camino a Laguna Bravo Beni
64	Boat-billed Heron	<i>Cochlearius cochlearius</i>	Santa Rosa de yacoma
65	Capped Heron	<i>Pilherodius pileatus</i>	Monte carlo community forest
66	Whistling Heron	<i>Syrigma sibilatrix</i>	Santa Rosa de yacoma to Monte Carlo
67	Little Blue Heron	<i>Egretta caerulea</i>	Santa Rosa de yacoma
68	Snowy Egret	<i>Egretta thula</i>	Santa Rosa de yacoma
69	Western Cattle-Egret	<i>Ardea ibis</i>	Santa Rosa de yacoma
70	Great Egret	<i>Ardea alba</i>	Santa Rosa de yacoma
71	Cocoi Heron	<i>Ardea cocoi</i>	Santa Rosa de yacoma
72	King Vulture	<i>Sarcoramphus papa</i>	Refugio Los Volcanes
73	Andean Condor	<i>Vultur gryphus</i>	Refugio Los Volcanes
74	Black Vulture	<i>Coragyps atratus</i>	Refugio Los Volcanes
75	Turkey Vulture	<i>Cathartes aura</i>	Refugio Los Volcanes
76	Lesser Yellow-headed Vulture	<i>Cathartes burrovianus</i>	Monte carlo community forest
77	Greater Yellow-headed Vulture	<i>Cathartes melambrotus</i>	Monte carlo community forest
78	Gray-headed Kite	<i>Leptodon cayanensis</i>	Monte carlo community forest
79	Plumbeous Kite	<i>Ictinia plumbea</i>	Beni BO-Beni (-14.0834,-66.9249)
80	Black-collared Hawk	<i>Busarellus nigricollis</i>	Santa Rosa de yacoma
81	Savanna Hawk	<i>Buteogallus meridionalis</i>	Santa Rosa de yacoma to Monte Carlo
82	Great Black Hawk	<i>Buteogallus urubitinga</i>	Monte carlo community forest
83	Variable Hawk	<i>Geranoaetus polyosoma</i>	San Miguel Polylepis forest
84	Black-chested Buzzard-Eagle	<i>Geranoaetus melanoleucus</i>	Refugio Los Volcanes
85	White-browed Hawk	<i>Leucopternis kuhli</i>	Tahuamanu
86	Crested Owl	<i>Lophotrix cristata</i>	Tahuamanu
87	Pavonine Quetzal	<i>Pharomachrus pavoninus</i>	Tahuamanu

88	Black-tailed Trogon	Trogon melanurus	Tahuamanu
89	Blue-crowned Trogon	Trogon curucui	Refugio Los Volcanes
90	Amazonian Motmot	Momotus momota	Refugio Los Volcanes
91	Ringed Kingfisher	Megaceryle torquata	Camino a Laguna Bravo Beni
92	Amazon Kingfisher	Chloroceryle amazona	Santa Rosa de yacoma
93	Green Kingfisher	Chloroceryle americana	Monte carlo community forest
94	Western Striolated-Puffbird	Nystalus obamai	Tahuamanu
95	Black-fronted Nunbird	Monasa nigrifrons	Monte carlo community forest
96	White-fronted Nunbird	Monasa morphoeus	Tahuamanu
97	Swallow-winged Puffbird	Chelidoptera tenebrosa	Tahuamanu
98	Rufous-tailed Jacamar	Galbula ruficauda	Monte carlo community forest
99	Great Jacamar	Jacamerops aureus	Tahuamanu
100	Gilded Barbet	Capito auratus	Tahuamanu
101	Chestnut-eared Aracari	Pteroglossus castanotis	Parque Ecológico Yvaga Guazu
102	Ivory-billed Aracari	Pteroglossus azara	Tahuamanu
103	Curl-crested Aracari	Pteroglossus beauharnaisii	Tahuamanu
104	Golden-collared Toucanet	Selenidera reinwardtii	Tahuamanu
105	Toco Toucan	Ramphastos toco	Monte carlo community forest
106	White-throated Toucan	Ramphastos tucanus	Tahuamanu
107	Yellow-tufted Woodpecker	Melanerpes cruentatus	Tahuamanu
108	Little Woodpecker	Dryobates passerinus	Monte carlo community forest
109	Red-necked Woodpecker	Campephilus rubricollis	Refugio Los Volcanes
110	Lineated Woodpecker	Dryocopus lineatus	Madidi titi forest
111	Ringed Woodpecker	Celeus torquatus	Tahuamanu
112	Golden-green Woodpecker	Piculus chrysochloros	Monte carlo community forest
113	Campo Flicker	Colaptes campestris	Monte carlo community forest
114	Laughing Falcon	Herpetotheres cachinnans	Beni BO-Beni (-14.0834,-66.9249)
115	Slaty-backed Forest-Falcon	Micrastur mirandollei	Tahuamanu
116	Crested Caracara	Caracara plancus	Santa Rosa de yacoma
117	Yellow-headed Caracara	Daptrius chimachima	Santa Rosa de yacoma
118	Mountain Caracara	Daptrius megalopterus	La Paz
119	American Kestrel	Falco sparverius	Laguna Alalay
120	Aplomado Falcon	Falco femoralis	San Miguel Polylepis forest
121	Yellow-chevroned Parakeet	Brotogeris chiriri	Refugio Los Volcanes
122	Cobalt-winged Parakeet	Brotogeris cyanopectus	Monte carlo community forest
123	Blue-headed Parrot	Pionus menstruus	Refugio Los Volcanes
124	Turquoise-fronted Amazon	Amazona aestiva	Refugio Los Volcanes
125	White-bellied Parrot	Pionites leucogaster	Tahuamanu
126	Green-cheeked Parakeet	Pyrrhura molinae	Refugio Los Volcanes
127	Peach-fronted Parakeet	Eupsittula aurea	Monte carlo community forest
128	Blue-and-yellow Macaw	Ara ararauna	Santa Rosa de yacoma
129	Chestnut-fronted Macaw	Ara severus	Viru-Viru Airport Grasslands
130	Military Macaw	Ara militaris	Refugio Los Volcanes
131	Red-and-green Macaw	Ara chloropterus	Madidi titi forest
132	Mitred Parakeet	Psittacara mitratus	Refugio Los Volcanes

133	Great Antshrike	Taraba major	Santa Rosa de yacoma
134	Chestnut-backed Antshrike	Thamnophilus palliatus	Refugio Los Volcanes
135	Plain Antvireo	Dysithamnus mentalis	Refugio Los Volcanes
136	Spot-winged Antshrike	Pygiptila stellaris	Tahuamanu
137	Long-winged Antwren	Myrmotherula longipennis	Tahuamanu
138	Black-capped Antwren	Herpsilochmus atricapillus	Refugio Los Volcanes
139	Black-faced Antbird	Myrmoborus myotherinus	Tahuamanu
140	Black-throated Antbird	Myrmophylax atrothorax	Monte carlo community forest
141	Black-spotted Bare-eye	Phlegopsis nigromaculata	Tahuamanu
142	Slaty Gnateater	Conopophaga ardesiaca	Refugio Los Volcanes
143	Bolivian Tapaculo	Scytalopus bolivianus	Refugio Los Volcanes
144	Olivaceous Woodcreeper	Sittasomus griseicapillus	Refugio Los Volcanes
145	Amazonian Barred-Woodcreeper	Dendrocolaptes certhia	Tahuamanu
146	Great Rufous Woodcreeper	Xiphocolaptes major	Monte carlo community forest
147	Ocellated Woodcreeper	Xiphorhynchus ocellatus	Refugio Los Volcanes
148	Inambari Woodcreeper	Lepidocolaptes fatimalimae	Tahuamanu
149	Pale-legged Hornero	Furnarius leucopus	Monte carlo community forest
150	Rufous Hornero	Furnarius rufus	San Miguel Polylepis forest
151	Cream-winged Cinclodes	Cinclodes albiventris	San Miguel Polylepis forest
152	Rufous-tailed Foliage-gleaner	Anabacerthia ruficaudata	Tahuamanu
153	Chestnut-winged Hookbill	Ancistrops strigilatus	Tahuamanu
154	Buff-fronted Foliage-gleaner	Dendroma rufa	Refugio Los Volcanes
155	Brown-capped Tit-Spintail	Leptasthenura fuliginiceps	San Miguel Polylepis forest
156	Creamy-breasted Canastero	Asthenes dorbignyi	La Paz
157	Ochre-cheeked Spinetail	Synallaxis scutata	Refugio Los Volcanes
158	Yungas Manakin	Chiroxiphia boliviana	Refugio Los Volcanes
159	Blue-capped Manakin	Lepidothrix coronata	Tahuamanu
160	Red-headed Manakin	Ceratopipra rubrocapilla	Tahuamanu
161	White-tipped Plantcutter	Phytotoma rutila	Mecapaca
162	Red-crested Cotinga	Ampelion rubrocristatus	San Miguel Polylepis forest
163	Spangled Cotinga	Cotinga cayana	Tahuamanu
164	Screaming Piha	Lipaugus vociferans	Tahuamanu
165	Black-tailed Tityra	Tityra cayana	Tahuamanu
166	Chestnut-crowned Becard	Pachyramphus castaneus	Tahuamanu
167	Pink-throated Becard	Pachyramphus minor	Tahuamanu
		Leptopogon	
168	Sepia-capped Flycatcher	amaurocephalus	Refugio Los Volcanes
169	Slaty-capped Flycatcher	Leptopogon superciliaris	Refugio Los Volcanes
170	Yellow-olive Flatbill	Tolmomyias sulphurescens	Refugio Los Volcanes
171	White-crested Elaenia	Elaenia albiceps	Refugio Los Volcanes
172	Sclater's Tyrannulet	Phyllomyias sclateri	Refugio Los Volcanes
173	Bran-colored Flycatcher	Myiophobus fasciatus	Refugio Los Volcanes
174	Vermilion Flycatcher	Pyrocephalus rubinus	Refugio Los Volcanes
175	Streak-throated Bush-Tyrant	Myiotheretes striaticollis	Refugio Los Volcanes
176	White-headed Marsh Tyrant	Arundinicola leucocephala	Monte carlo community forest

177	Black-backed Water-Tyrant	<i>Fluvicola albiventer</i>	Camino a Laguna Bravo Beni
178	Swainson's Flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus swainsoni</i>	Parque Ecológico Yvaga Guazu
179	Cattle Tyrant	<i>Machetornis rixosa</i>	Camino a Laguna Bravo Beni
180	Great Kiskadee	<i>Pitangus sulphuratus</i>	Refugio Los Volcanes
181	Rusty-margined Flycatcher	<i>Myiozetetes cayanensis</i>	Tahuamanu
182	Social Flycatcher	<i>Myiozetetes similis</i>	Monte carlo community forest
183	Streaked Flycatcher	<i>Myiodynastes maculatus</i>	Refugio Los Volcanes
184	Piratic Flycatcher	<i>Legatus leucophaeus</i>	Tahuamanu
185	Tropical Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus melancholicus</i>	Refugio Los Volcanes
186	Eastern Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus tyrannus</i>	Parque Ecológico Yvaga Guazu
187	Fork-tailed Flycatcher	<i>Tyrannus savana</i>	Monte carlo community forest
188	Violaceous Jay	<i>Cyanocorax violaceus</i>	Tahuamanu
189	Purplish Jay	<i>Cyanocorax cyanomelas</i>	Refugio Los Volcanes
190	Plush-crested Jay	<i>Cyanocorax chrysops</i>	Refugio Los Volcanes
191	White-winged Swallow	<i>Tachycineta albiventer</i>	Camino a Laguna Bravo Beni
192	Gray-breasted Martin	<i>Progne chalybea</i>	Camino a Laguna Bravo Beni
193	Brown-chested Martin	<i>Progne tapera</i>	Monte carlo community forest
194	Blue-and-white Swallow	<i>Pygochelidon cyanoleuca</i>	Laguna Alalay
195	Southern House Wren	<i>Troglodytes musculus</i>	Refugio Los Volcanes
196	Brown-backed Mockingbird	<i>Mimus dorsalis</i>	Mecapaca
197	Lawrence's Thrush	<i>Turdus lawrencii</i>	Tahuamanu
198	Hauwell's Thrush	<i>Turdus hauwelli</i>	Tahuamanu
199	Rufous-bellied Thrush	<i>Turdus rufiventris</i>	Refugio Los Volcanes
200	Creamy-bellied Thrush	<i>Turdus amaurochalinus</i>	Laguna Alalay
201	Great Thrush	<i>Turdus fuscater</i>	San Miguel Polylepis forest
202	House Sparrow	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	Viru-Viru Airport Grasslands
203	Yellow-browed Sparrow	<i>Ammodramus aurifrons</i>	Cobija airport
204	Rufous-collared Sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia capensis</i>	San Miguel Polylepis forest
205	Russet-backed Oropendola	<i>Psarocolius angustifrons</i>	Monte carlo community forest
206	Dusky-green Oropendola	<i>Psarocolius atrovirens</i>	Refugio Los Volcanes
207	Crested Oropendola	<i>Psarocolius decumanus</i>	Refugio Los Volcanes
208	Solitary Black Cacique	<i>Cacicus solitarius</i>	Tahuamanu
209	Yellow-rumped Cacique	<i>Cacicus cela</i>	Monte carlo community forest
210	Epulet Oriole	<i>Icterus cayanensis</i>	Tahuamanu
211	Chopi Blackbird	<i>Gnorimopsar chopi</i>	Viru-Viru Airport Grasslands
212	Grayish Baywing	<i>Agelaioides badius</i>	San Miguel Polylepis forest
213	Southern Yellowthroat	<i>Geothlypis velata</i>	Refugio Los Volcanes
214	Tropical Parula	<i>Setophaga pitaiyumi</i>	Refugio Los Volcanes
215	Riverbank Warbler	<i>Myiothlypis rivularis</i>	Refugio Los Volcanes
216	Two-banded Warbler	<i>Myiothlypis bivittata</i>	Refugio Los Volcanes
217	White-winged Tanager	<i>Piranga leucoptera</i>	Refugio Los Volcanes
218	Red-crowned Ant-Tanager	<i>Habia rubica</i>	Tahuamanu
219	Red-capped Cardinal	<i>Paroaria gularis</i>	Viru-Viru Airport Grasslands
220	Black-goggled Tanager	<i>Trichothraupis melanops</i>	Refugio Los Volcanes
221	White-shouldered Tanager	<i>Loriotus luctuosus</i>	Tahuamanu

222	Silver-beaked Tanager	Ramphocelus carbo	Refugio Los Volcanes
223	Blue-gray Tanager	Thraupis episcopus	Monte carlo community forest
224	Sayaca Tanager	Thraupis sayaca	Refugio Los Volcanes
225	Palm Tanager	Thraupis palmarum	Refugio Los Volcanes
226	Masked Tanager	Stilpnia nigrocincta	Tahuamanu
227	Blue-browed Tanager	Tangara cyanotis	Refugio Los Volcanes
228	Swallow Tanager	Tersina viridis	Tahuamanu
229	Blue Dacnis	Dacnis cayana	Refugio Los Volcanes
230	Purple Honeycreeper	Cyanerpes caeruleus	Tahuamanu
231	Guira Tanager	Hemithraupis guira	Refugio Los Volcanes
232	Gray-bellied Flowerpiercer	Diglossa carbonaria	San Miguel Polylepis forest
		Lophospingus	
233	Gray-crested Finch	griseocristatus	Laguna Alalay
234	Rufous-sided Warbling Finch	Poospizopsis hypochondria	San Miguel Polylepis forest
	Black-and-chestnut Warbling		
235	Finch	Poospiza whitii	San Miguel Polylepis forest
236	Cochabamba Mountain Finch	Poospiza garleppi	San Miguel Polylepis forest
237	Greenish Yellow-Finch	Sicalis olivascens	San Miguel Polylepis forest
238	Band-tailed Seed eater	Catamenia analis	Mecapaca
239	Plain-colored Seed eater	Catamenia inornata	San Miguel Polylepis forest
240	Buff-throated Saltator	Saltator maximus	Tahuamanu
241	Golden-billed Saltator	Saltator aurantirostris	San Miguel Polylepis forest



Another nocturnal find, Ruddy Quail-dove, Tahuamanu



One of the targets of the pre-tour, Slaty Gnatcatcher, Refugio los Volcanes



Western Striolated Puffbird, Tahuamanu



Sunbittern, Santa Rosa de Yacuma



Military Macaw, Refugio Los Volcanes



Cocoi Heron, Santa Rosa de Yacuma

SNAKES

Two identified snake species (plus the massive Green Anaconda that most of the rest saw):

1. Garden Tree Boa *Corallus hortulana* Monte Carlo
2. Brazil Lancehead *Bothrops brazili* Tahuamanu



Brazil Lancehead, Tahuamanu